

7.4:  $n^{\text{th}}$  Roots (pg 431)

index  $\rightarrow$   $\sqrt[n]{\phantom{x}}$   $\leftarrow$  radical sign  
 $\leftarrow$  radical

$$\sqrt[4]{81} = \sqrt[4]{3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3} = 3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt{25} &= 5 \\ -\sqrt{25} &= -5 \\ \pm\sqrt{25} &= \pm 5 \end{aligned}$$

Ex 1a:  $\pm\sqrt{16y^4}$   
 $\pm\sqrt{4 \cdot 4 \cdot y^2 \cdot y^2}$   
 $\pm 4y^2$

b)  $-\sqrt{(x^2-6)^8}$   
 $-\sqrt[4]{(x^2-6)^4}$   
 $-(x^2-6)^2$

c)  $\sqrt[5]{243a^{20}b^{25}}$   
 $\sqrt{(3^5)(a^4)(b^5)}$   
 $3a^4b^5$

Home 5 math 5:  $\sqrt{x}$  enter  
 243 enter = 3

Ex 2a)  $\sqrt[4]{y^4}$   
 $\sqrt{(y^2)}$   
 $|y|$

d)  $\sqrt{-16x^4y^8}$   
 $\sqrt{-1 \cdot 4^2(x^2)^2(y^4)^2}$   
 $\pm 4ix^2y^4$

2b)  $\sqrt[4]{64(x^2-3)^{18}}$   
 $\sqrt{(2^4)(x^2-3)^3}$   
 $2|x^2-3|^3$

2A:  $\sqrt[3]{864y^6}$   
 $\sqrt{(6^3)(y^2)^3}$   
 $6|y^2|$

2B:  $\sqrt[4]{16(x-3)^{12}}$   
 $\sqrt{(2^4)(x-3)^3}$   
 $2|x-3|^3$

3a:  $\underline{c} = \sqrt[5]{b^2} = \sqrt[5]{(1000)^2} = 15.85$

b)  $\underline{a} = \sqrt[5]{b^2}$  5 math 5:  $\sqrt[5]{\phantom{x}}$  enter (1000)<sup>2</sup> enter  
 $\sqrt[5]{9084.101} = \sqrt[5]{b^2}$   $b = 2021$

# 7.4: $n^{\text{th}}$ Roots (pg 431)

index  $\rightarrow n$  radical sign  
 $\leftarrow$  radical

$$\sqrt[n]{81} = \sqrt[n]{3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3} = 3$$

$$\sqrt[n]{(3)^n} = 3$$

$$\sqrt{25} = 5$$

$$-\sqrt{25} = -5$$

$$\pm \sqrt{25} = \pm 5$$

Ex 1a:  $\pm \sqrt{16y^4}$   
 $\pm \sqrt{4 \cdot 4 y^2 y^2}$   
 $\pm 4y^2$

b)  $-\sqrt{(x^2-6)^8}$   
 $-\sqrt{(x^2-6)^4 \cdot (x^2-6)^4}$   
 $-(x^2-6)^4$

c)  $\sqrt[5]{243a^{20}b^{25}}$   
 $\sqrt[5]{(3^5)(a^4)^5(b^5)^5}$

Home 5 math 5:  $\sqrt{x}$  enter  
 243 enter = 3

$3a^4b^5$

d)  $\sqrt{-16x^4y^8}$   
 $\sqrt{-1 \cdot 4^2(x^2)^2(y^4)^2}$   
 $\pm 4ix^2y^4$

Ex #2a)  $\sqrt[4]{y^4} = y$   
 $\sqrt[4]{(y^1)^4}$   
 $|y|$

2b)  $\sqrt[6]{64(x^2-3)^{18}}$   
 $\sqrt[6]{(2^3)^2((x^2-3)^3)^3}$   
 $2|(x^2-3)^3|$

2A:  $\sqrt{36y^6}$   
 $\sqrt{(6)^2(y^3)^2}$   
 $6|y^3|$

2B:  $\sqrt[4]{16(x-3)^2}$   
 $\sqrt[4]{(2)^2(x-3)^2}$   
 $2|(x-3)|$

3a:  $c = \sqrt[5]{b^2} = \sqrt[5]{(1000)^2} = 15.85$

5 math 5:  $\sqrt{x}$  enter (1000)<sup>2</sup> enter

b)  $(2)^5 = \sqrt[5]{b^2}$   
 $\sqrt[5]{4084.101} = \sqrt[5]{b^2}$   $b = 2021$